

the conservation plan and any conservation system of the person. At the request of the person, the Secretary may provide technical assistance regarding conservation measures and management practices for other lands of the person that do not contain highly erodible cropland.

(f) ENCOURAGEMENT OF ON-FARM RESEARCH.—To encourage on-farm conservation research, the Secretary may allow a person to include in the person's conservation plan or a conservation system under the plan, on a field trial basis, practices that are not currently approved but that the Secretary considers have a reasonable likelihood of success.

#### SOIL SURVEYS

SEC. 1214.<sup>1214-1</sup> [16 U.S.C. 3813] The Secretary shall, as soon as is practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, complete soil surveys on those private lands that do not have a soil survey suitable for use in determining the land capability class for purposes of this subtitle. In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall, insofar as possible, concentrate on those localities where significant amounts of highly erodible land are being converted to the production of agricultural commodities.

#### SEC. 1215. [16 U.S.C. 3814] NOTICE AND INVESTIGATION OF POSSIBLE COMPLIANCE DEFICIENCIES.<sup>1215-1</sup>

(a) IN GENERAL.—An employee of the Department of Agriculture who observes a possible compliance deficiency or other potential violation of a conservation plan or this subtitle while providing on-site technical assistance shall provide to the responsible persons, not later than 45 days after observing the possible violation, information regarding actions needed to comply with the plan and this subtitle. The employee shall provide the information in lieu of reporting the observation as a compliance violation.

(b) CORRECTIVE ACTION.—The responsible persons shall attempt to correct the deficiencies as soon as practicable after receiving the information.

(c) REVIEW.—If the corrective action is not fully implemented not later than 1 year after the responsible persons receive the information, the Secretary may conduct a review of the status of compliance of the persons with the conservation plan and this subtitle.

#### Subtitle C—Wetland Conservation

#### SEC. 1221. [16 U.S.C. 3821] PROGRAM INELIGIBILITY.<sup>1221-1</sup>

(a) PRODUCTION ON CONVERTED WETLAND.—Except as provided in this subtitle and notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person who in any crop year produces an agricultural commodity on converted wetland, as determined by the Secretary, shall be—

(1) in violation of this section; and

<sup>1214-1</sup> Sec. 315(1) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 983, April 4, 1996, redesignated former section 1213 as section 1214.

<sup>1215-1</sup> Sec. 316 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 985, April 4, 1996, added this section.

<sup>1221-1</sup> Sec. 321 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 986, April 4, 1996, amended this section by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection (c) and by striking the section heading and all that follows through the end of subsection (a) and inserting the text printed above. For the previous version of this section, see pp. 5-8 and 5-9 of Vol. III—Conservation and Miscellaneous Programs (as of January 16, 1996).

(2) ineligible for loans or payments in an amount determined by the Secretary to be proportionate to the severity of the violation.

(b) **INELIGIBILITY FOR CERTAIN LOANS AND PAYMENTS.**—If a person is determined to have committed a violation under subsection (a) during a crop year, the Secretary shall determine which of, and the amount of, the following loans and payments for which the person shall be ineligible:

(1) Contract payments under a production flexibility contract, marketing assistance loans, and any type of price support or payment made available under the Agricultural Market Transition Act, the Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act (15 U.S.C. 714 et seq.), or any other Act.

(2) A loan made or guaranteed under the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act (7 U.S.C. 1921 et seq.) or any other provision of law administered by the Consolidated Farm Service Agency, if the Secretary determines that the proceeds of the loan will be used for a purpose that will contribute to conversion of a wetland (other than as provided in this subtitle) to produce an agricultural commodity.

(3) During the crop year:

(A) A payment made pursuant to a contract entered into under the environmental quality incentives program under chapter 4 of subtitle D.

(B) A payment under any other provision of subtitle D.

(C) A payment under section 401 or 402 of the Agricultural Credit Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 2201 and 2202).

(D) A payment, loan, or other assistance under section 3 or 8 of the Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act (16 U.S.C. 1003 and 1006a).

(c) <sup>1221-2</sup> **WETLAND CONVERSION.**—Except <sup>1221-3</sup> as provided in section 1222 and notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person who in any crop year beginning after November 28, 1990, <sup>1221-4</sup> converts a wetland by draining, dredging, filling, leveling, or any other means for the purpose, or to have the effect, of making the production of an agricultural commodity possible on such converted wetland shall be ineligible for those payments, loans, or programs specified in subsection (b) <sup>1221-5</sup> for that crop year and all subsequent crop years.

(d) <sup>1221-6</sup> **PRIOR LOANS.**—This section shall not apply to a loan described in subsection (b) made before December 23, 1985.

<sup>1221-2</sup> Sec. 1421(b)(6) of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990, P.L. 101-624, 104 Stat. 3572, Nov. 28, 1990, added this subsection. For redesignation, see note 1221-1.

<sup>1221-3</sup> Sec. 321(b)(1)(A) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 986, April 4, 1996, amended this subsection by striking “Except” and inserting “WETLAND CONVERSION.—Except”.

<sup>1221-4</sup> Sec. 321(b)(1)(B) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 986, April 4, 1996, amended this subsection by striking “subsequent to the date of enactment of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990” and inserting “beginning after November 28, 1990.”

<sup>1221-5</sup> Sec. 321(b)(1)(C) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 986, April 4, 1996, amended this subsection by striking “subsections (a) (1) through (3)” and inserting “subsection (b)”.

<sup>1221-6</sup> Sec. 321(b)(2) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 986, April 4, 1996, added subsection (d).

(e)<sup>1221-7</sup> WETLAND.—The Secretary shall have, and shall not delegate to any private person or entity, authority to determine whether a person has complied with this subtitle.

**SEC. 1222.**<sup>1222-1</sup> [16 U.S.C. 3822] **DELINEATION OF WETLANDS; EXEMPTIONS.**

(a)<sup>1222-2</sup> **DELINEATION BY THE SECRETARY.**—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Subject to subsection (b) and paragraph (6), the Secretary shall delineate, determine, and certify all wetlands located on subject land on a farm.

(2) **WETLAND DELINEATION MAPS.**—The Secretary shall delineate wetlands on wetland delineation maps. On the request of a person, the Secretary shall make a reasonable effort to make an on-site wetland determination prior to delineation.

(3) **CERTIFICATION.**—On providing notice to affected persons, the Secretary shall—

(A) certify whether a map is sufficient for the purpose of making a determination of ineligibility for program benefits under section 1221; and

(B) provide an opportunity to appeal the certification prior to the certification becoming final.

(4) **DURATION OF CERTIFICATION.**—A final certification made under paragraph (3) shall remain valid and in effect as long as the area is devoted to an agricultural use or until such time as the person affected by the certification requests review of the certification by the Secretary.

(5) **REVIEW OF MAPPING ON APPEAL.**—In the case of an appeal of the Secretary's certification, the Secretary shall review and certify the accuracy of the mapping of all land subject to the appeal to ensure that the subject land has been accurately delineated. Prior to rendering a decision on the appeal, the Secretary shall conduct an on-site inspection of the subject land on a farm.

(6) **RELIANCE ON PRIOR CERTIFIED DELINEATION.**—No person shall be adversely affected because of having taken an action based on a previous certified wetland delineation by the Secretary. The delineation shall not be subject to a subsequent wetland certification or delineation by the Secretary, unless requested by the person under paragraph (4).

(b)<sup>1222-3</sup> **EXEMPTIONS.**—No person shall become ineligible under section 1221 for program loans or payments under the following circumstances:

(1) As the result of the production of an agricultural commodity on the following lands:

(A) A converted wetland if the conversion of the wetland was commenced before December 23, 1985.

<sup>1221-7</sup> Sec. 2002(b) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, P.L. 107-171, 116 Stat. 233, May 13, 2002, added subsection (e).

<sup>1222-1</sup> Sec. 1422 of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990, P.L. 101-624, 104 Stat. 3573, Nov. 28, 1990, revised this section in its entirety.

<sup>1222-2</sup> Sec. 322(a) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 987, April 4, 1996, amended subsection (a) in its entirety. For the previous version of this subsection, see pp. 5-9 and 5-10 of Vol. III—Conservation and Miscellaneous Programs (as of January 16, 1996).

<sup>1222-3</sup> Sec. 322(b) of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, P.L. 104-127, 110 Stat. 987, April 4, 1996, amended subsection (b) in its entirety. For the previous version of this subsection, see p. 5-10 of Vol. III—Conservation and Miscellaneous Programs (as of January 16, 1996).